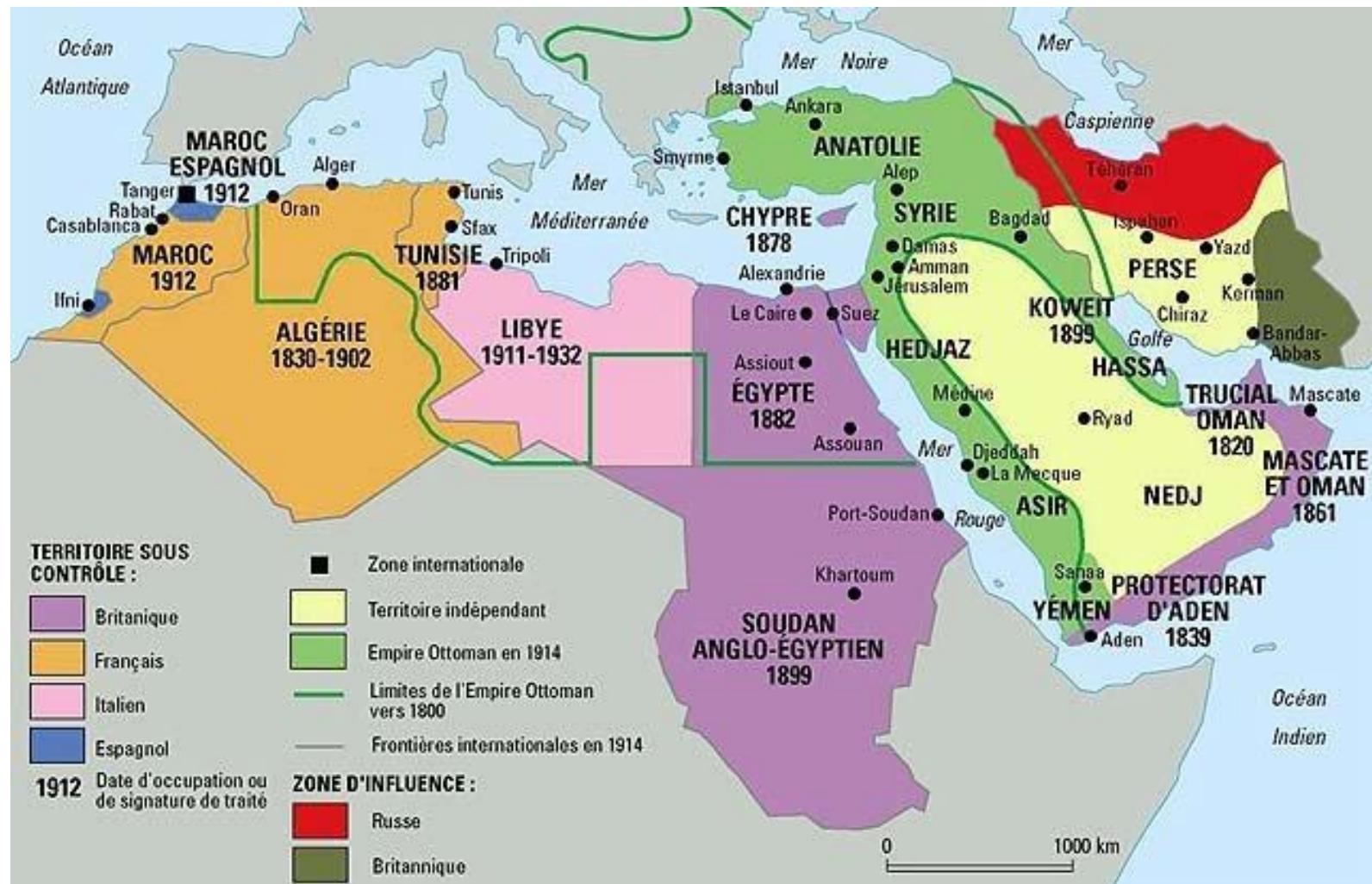


Warum uns der Nahe Osten so nahe ist

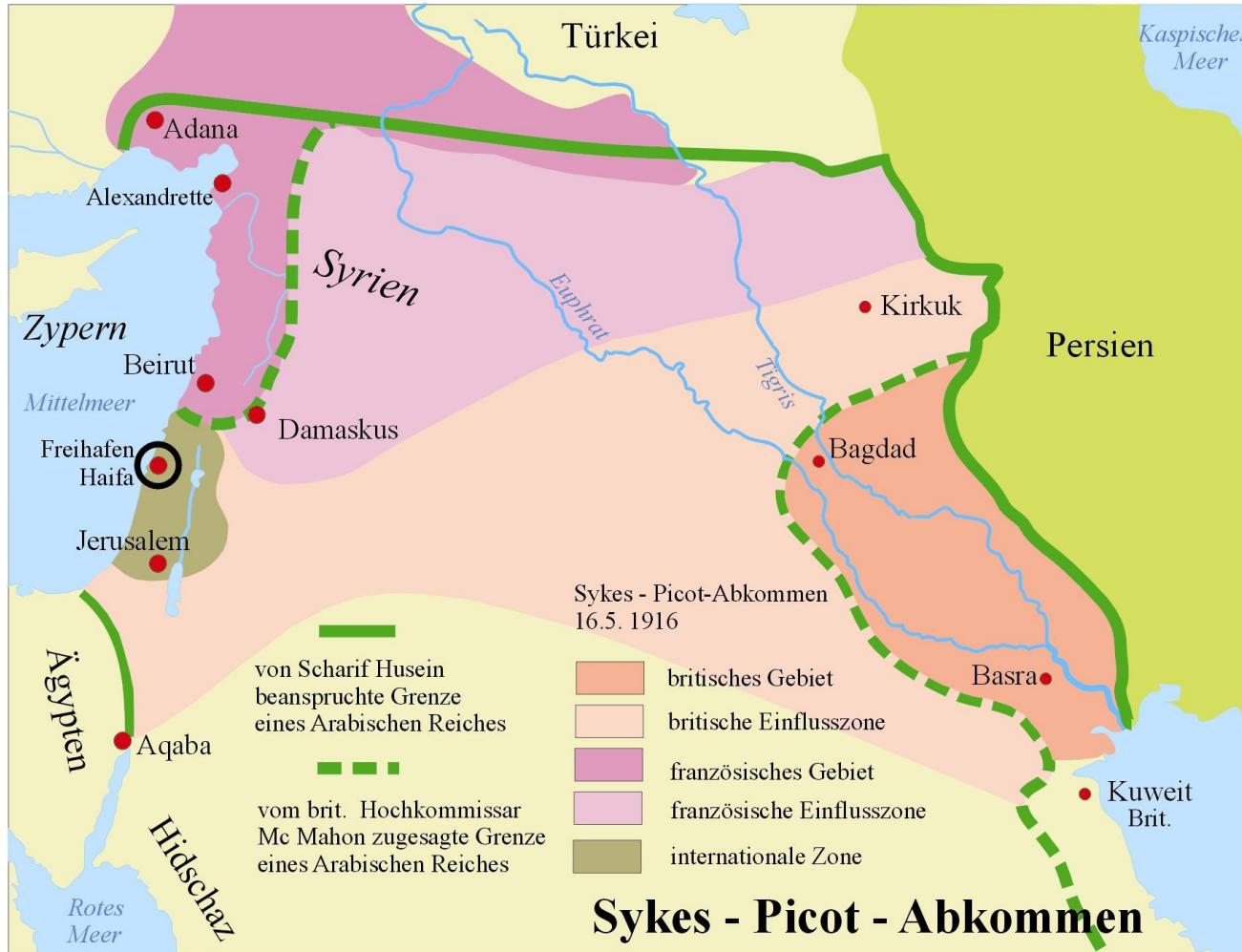
Vortrag von
Dr. Karin Kneissl

20.9.2014 ÖRV Tagung

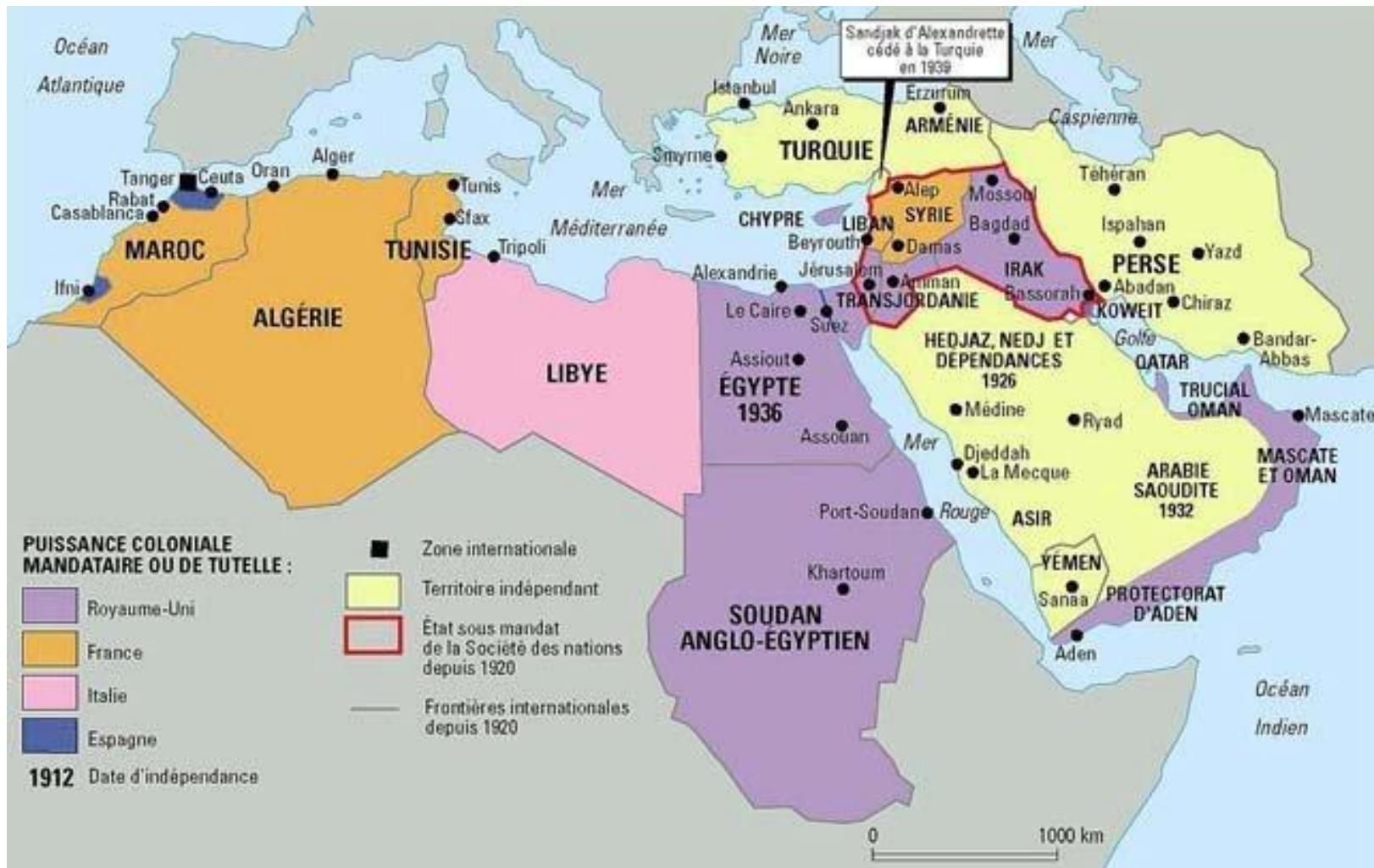
Ante 1914: Maghreb und Mashreq



Das Sykes-Picot Abkommen



Die Neuverteilung



Grenzen des Irak basieren auf dem Erdölabkommen von San Remo 1920; Zerfall entlang neuer Pipelines?

„Federal Oil Law“ scheitert am Widerstand der kurdischen Regional

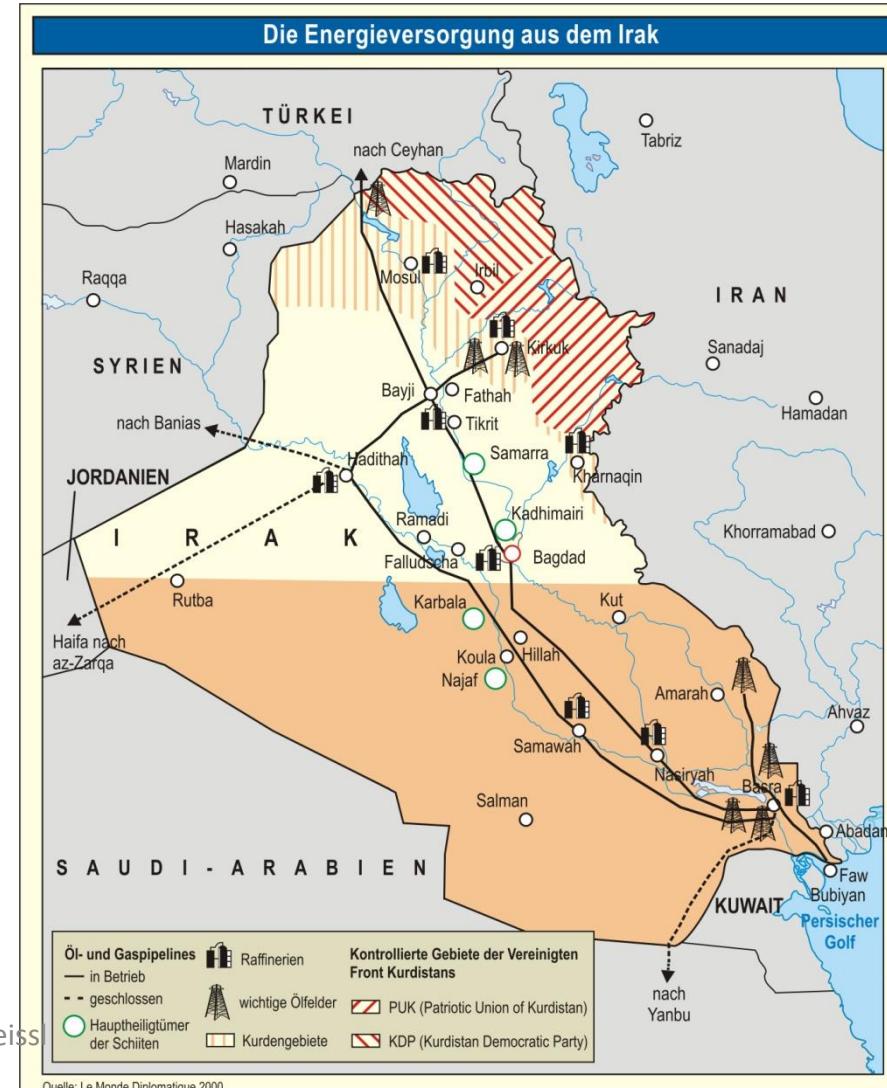
Article 109 of the Iraqi constitution:

“Oil and gas reserves are the ownership of the entire Iraqi people in all regions and governorates.

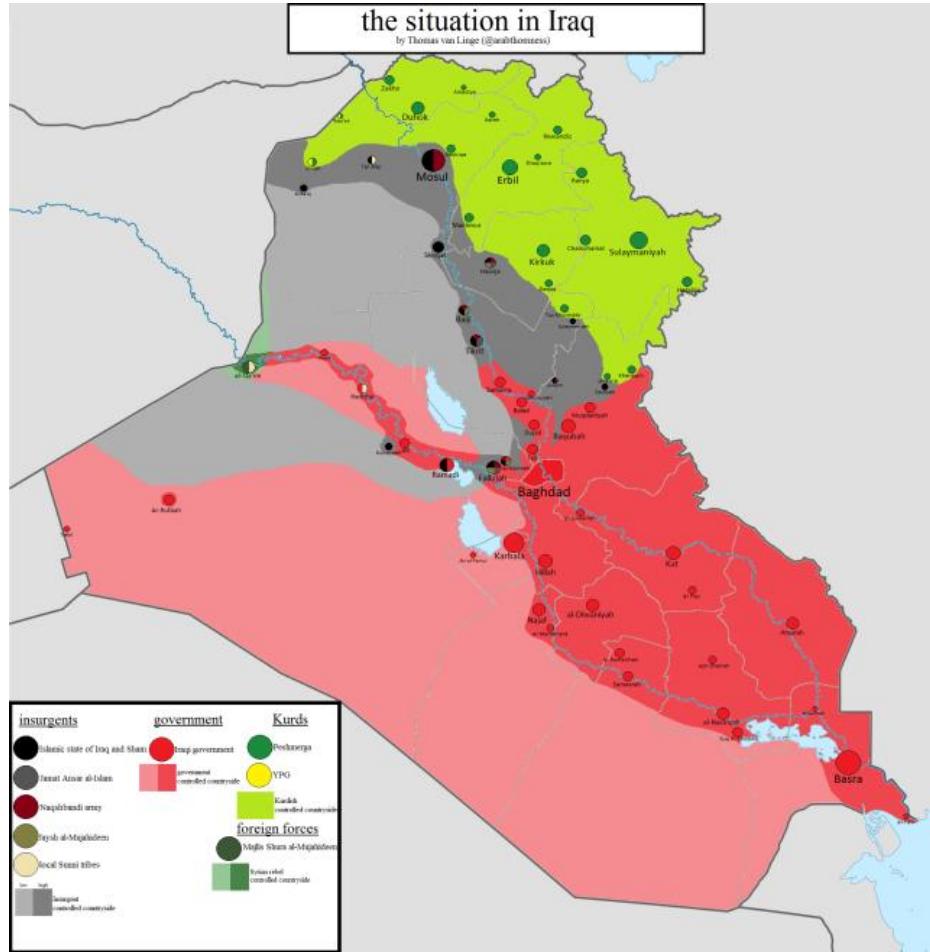
Article 110

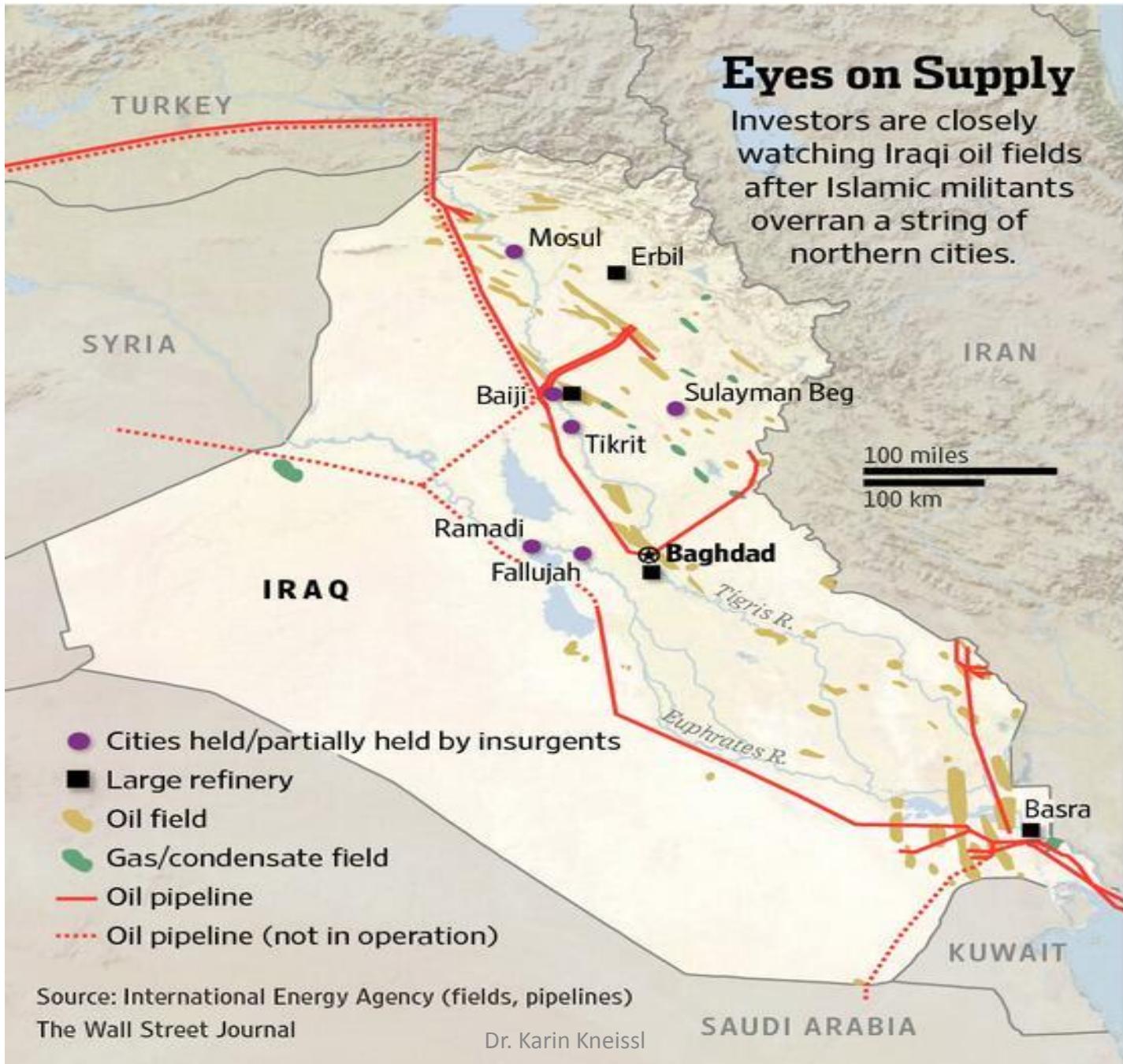
1. “The federal government manages the oil and gas in the current producing fields together with the regional governments and producing governorates, and distributes their oil revenues equitably in proportion to the population in all parts of the country, plus allocating a portion, for a limited period, to those regions that were deprived of such revenue by the previous regime and had suffered, so as to ensure equitable development in various parts of the country. This is to be governed by a law.

2. “The federal government, together with the regional governments and producing governorates, shape the strategic policy to develop the oil and gas wealth in a way that ensures the highest benefit to the Iraqi people based on the latest market principles, and promotes investments.”



Zerfall des Iraks?



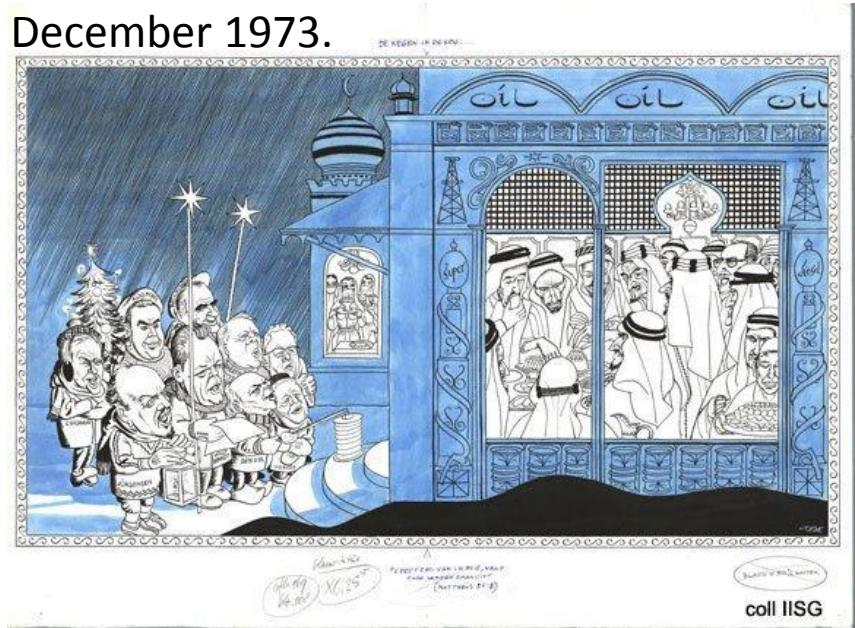


OPEC oft noch im Licht von 1973

- Überschätzt oder unterschätzt?
- Totgesagte leben länger...
- Emotionaler Erdölmarkt
- Ost-West Konfrontation
- Welche Einflussnahme?
- Wall Street Refiners anstelle der Ölbarone von einst

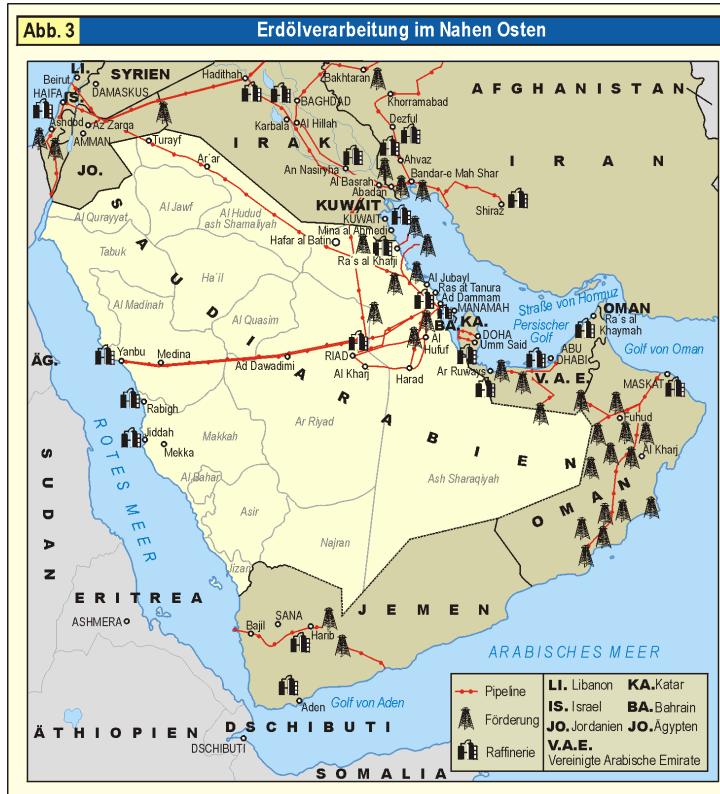
Cartoon by Eppo Doeve

Nine western leaders are begging: "Give us some of your oil, as our lamps collapse." December 1973.



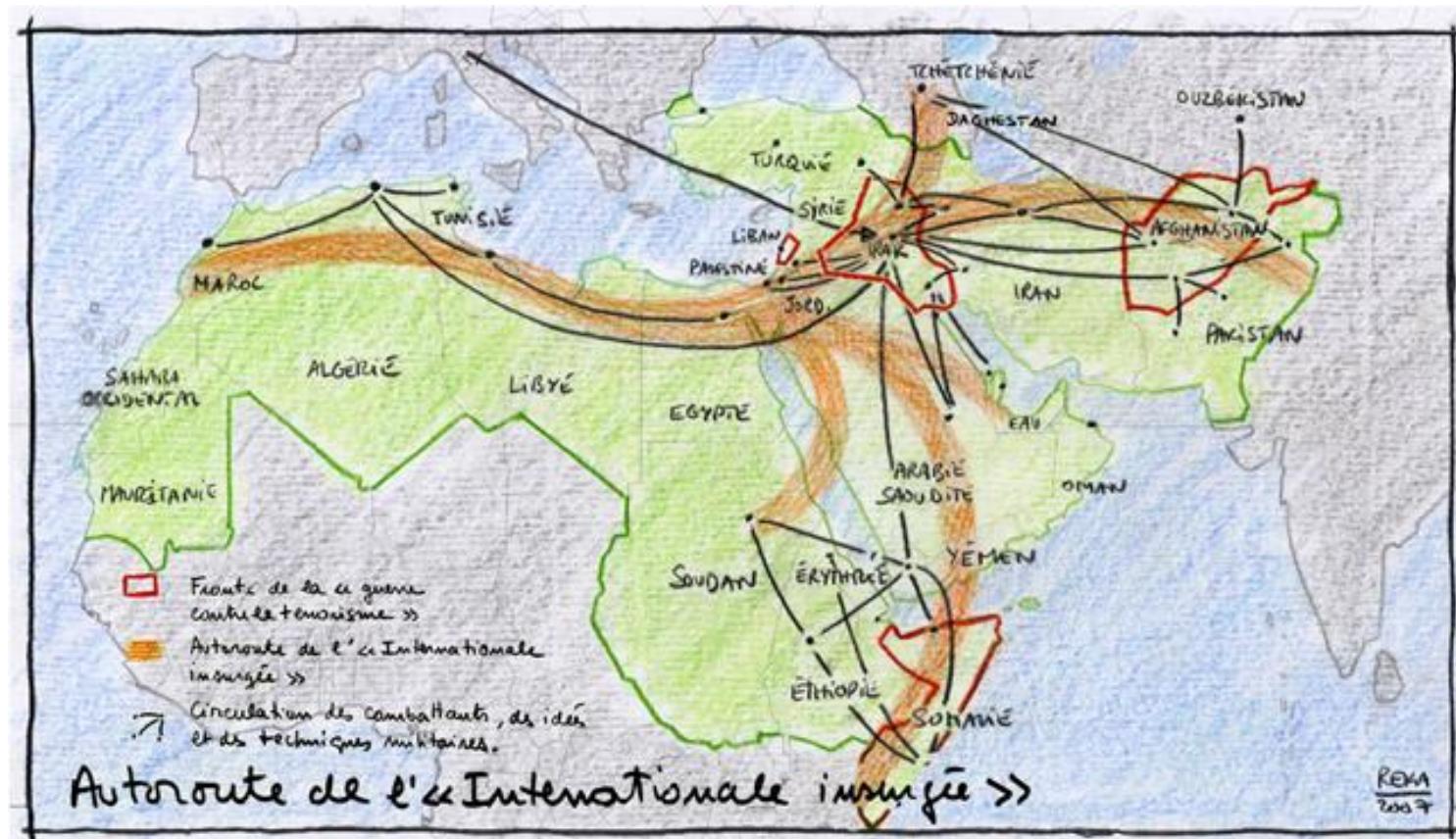
Die besondere Allianz zwischen dem Weißen Haus und dem Haus Saud seit 1947 dauert an trotz Saudi bashing nach 9/11. SA vertritt oft US-Positionen innerhalb der OPEC, doch Öffnung des „upstream“ für ausländische Investitionen kaum vorhanden.

Der Westen setzt in gefährlicher Weise einen wesentlichen Teil seiner Erdölversorgung auf die saudische Karte

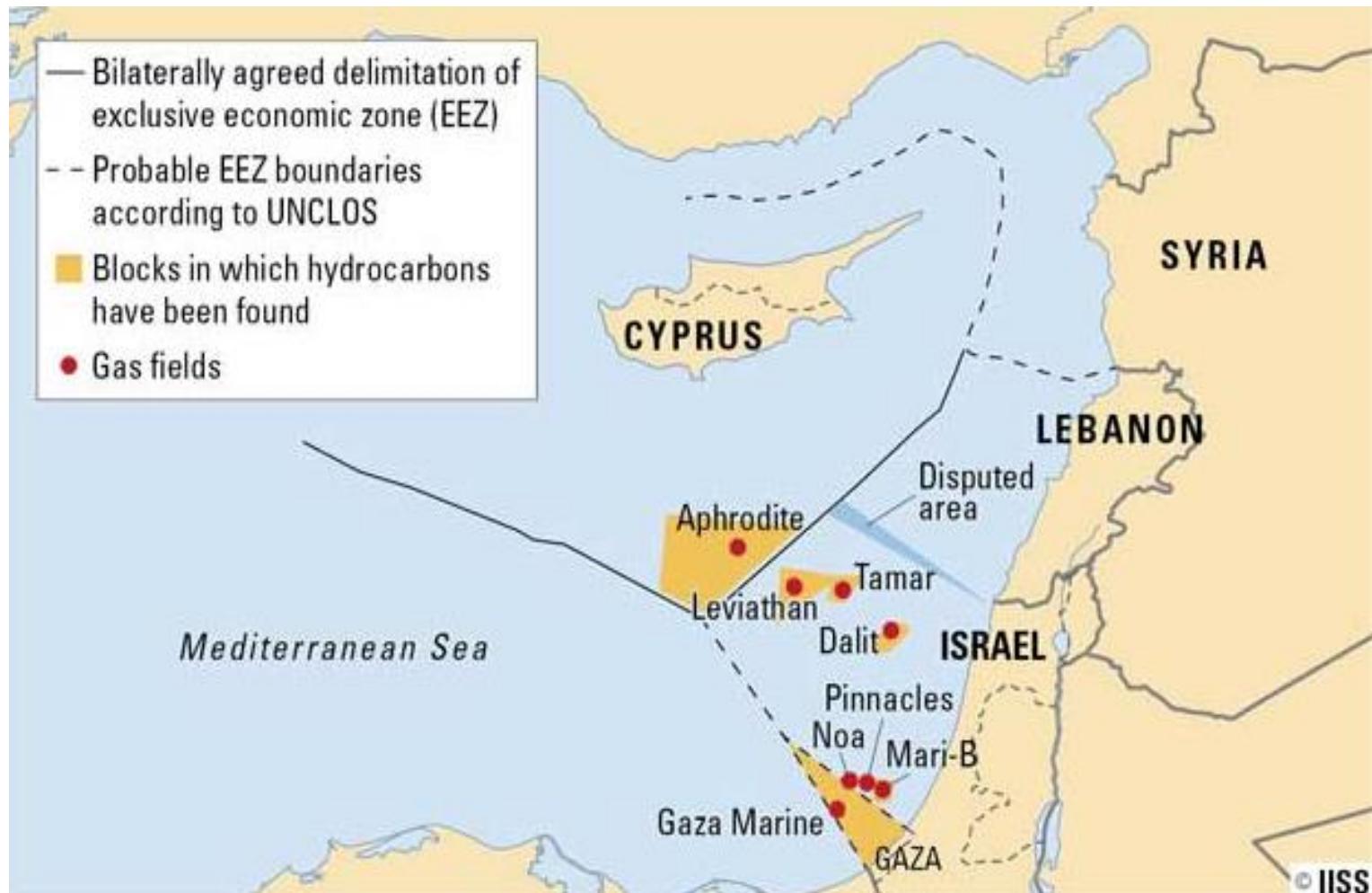


Associated
press April
2004

Le monde diplomatique: „The high-way of international rebellion“ Philippe Rekacewicz

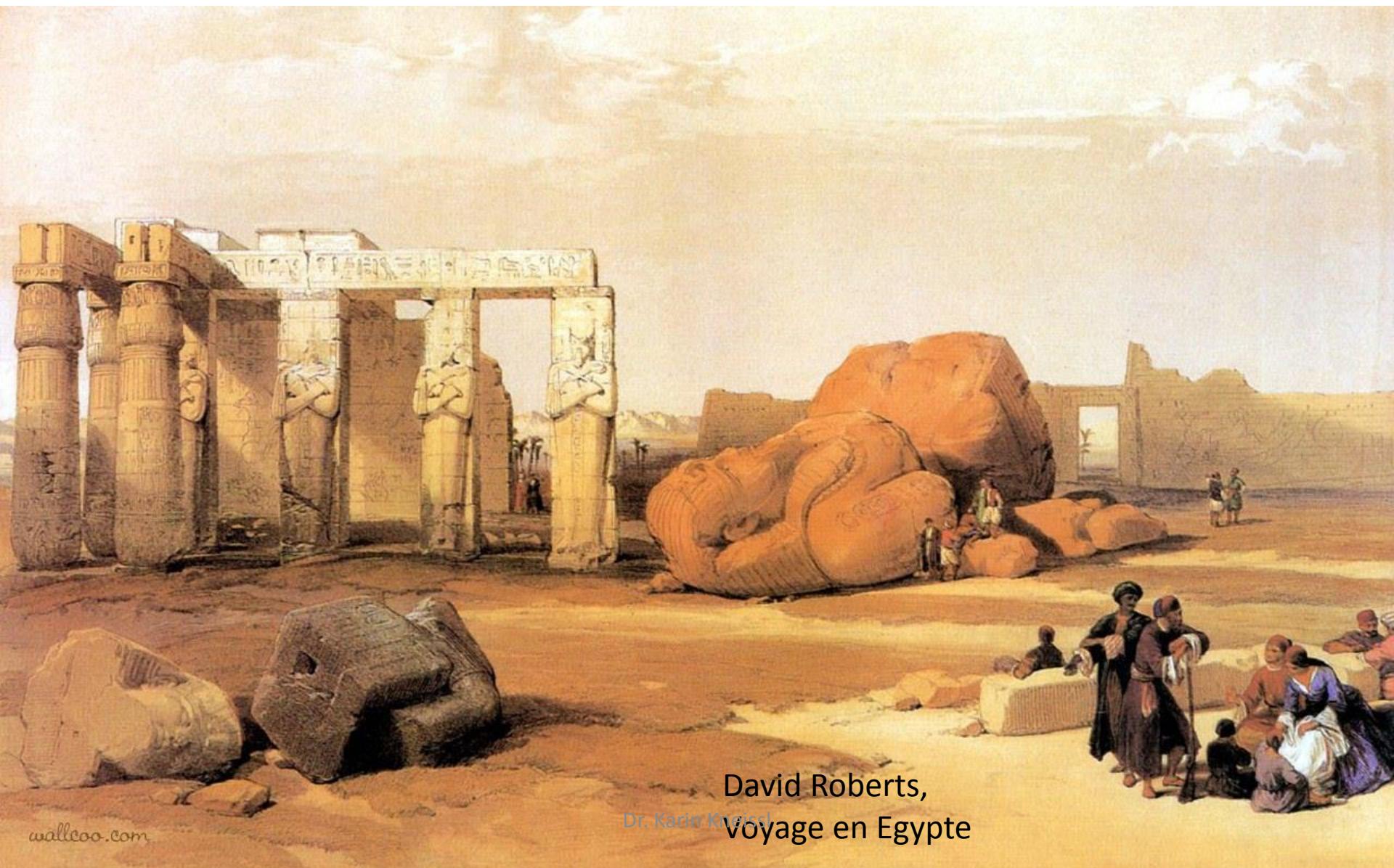


Gas claims for the Tamar gas filed in the Eastern Mediterranean



Source: International
Institute for Strategic Studies,
2013.

Orientierung kommt von Orient....



David Roberts,

Dr. Karin Krauskopf
voyage en Egypte